

# face2face

## Upper Intermediate wordlist: English to Czech

Lesson No.	English Word	Czech Česká	Example Sentence
9A	<b>Academy Awards</b>	ceny akademie	My favourite actor was nominated for an Oscar at the Academy Awards.
8C	<b>accents</b>	přízvuky	They've both got strong American accents.
7C	<b>accessible</b>	přístupný, dosažitelný	The resort is easily accessible by road, rail and air.
3C	<b>accounts</b>	účty	I've got two bank accounts.
12C	<b>accurate</b>	přesný	Your description of her is not accurate.
11C	<b>accuse</b>	obvinit	It wasn't my fault. "Don't worry, I'm not accusing you."
3B	<b>acquit</b>	osvobodit, zprostit viny	She was acquitted of all the charges against her.
7C	<b>activist</b>	aktivista	He's been a trade union/party activist for many years.
4A	<b>actual</b>	skutečný	We estimated about 300 visitors, but the actual number was higher.
8A	<b>ad</b>	reklama	I think that ad for oven chips is really great.
12B	<b>adaptation</b>	adaptace, přepracování	Keira Knightley starred in the film adaptation of 'Pride and Prejudice'.
5A	<b>addictive</b>	návykový	Tobacco is highly addictive.
5B	<b>admission</b>	vstup, vstupné	Admission prices can be found on the website or in the brochure.
5A	<b>admit</b>	připustit, uznat	He admitted his mistake.
7A	<b>adore</b>	zbožňovat, uctívat	She has one son and she adores him.
5B	<b>advancements</b>	pokroky	There were many technological advancements in the last century.

5C	<b>aftershave</b>	voda po holení	You smell nice - what aftershave do you use?
5C	<b>age range</b>	věkové rozpětí, věková skupina	The target age range of this product is 18-25 year olds.
9B	<b>agencies</b>	agentury	She's so gorgeous, model agencies keep contacting her.
11D	<b>aim</b>	mířit, cílit na - aim at, usilovat, snažit se	I aim to be a millionaire by the time I'm 35.
4A	<b>air base</b>	letecká základna	We went to the air base to see the military planes taking off.
4C	<b>air holes</b>	průduchy	Plastic bags have air holes to keep small children safe.
5D	<b>airlines</b>	letecká společnost	With some airlines you can fly very cheaply.
4B	<b>alchemist</b>	alchymista	An alchemist could change lead into gold.
12B	<b>aliens</b>	mimozemšťané	In the story, aliens landed on Earth in a spaceship.
9A	<b>alloy</b>	slitina	Brass is an alloy of copper and zinc.
10A	<b>alter</b>	přešít	He had to alter his trousers because they were too long.
3A	<b>alternative</b>	alternativa, jiná možnost	an alternative to coffee
4B	<b>amnesia</b>	ztráta paměti	In his later life he suffered periods of amnesia.
10C	<b>among</b>	mezi (více než dvěma)	The decision caused a lot of anger among women.
1A	<b>amusement</b>	zábava	She looked at him with amusement.
5C	<b>ancient</b>	starověký	He knows a lot about the ancient Egyptians.
4C	<b>announce</b>	oznámit, ohlásit	They announced the death of their mother in the local paper.
7C	<b>anti-nuclear</b>	proti jaderné (energii)	She's part of the anti-nuclear movement.
4D	<b>anti-virus</b>	anti-virus	You must install anti-virus software to protect your computer.
4C	<b>apart from</b>	kromě	They look the same apart from their hair colour.

8D	<b>apologise</b>	omluvit se	I always apologise when I've done something wrong.
6A	<b>appear</b>	vypadat, jevit se	Try to appear calm in an interview even if you're scared underneath.
9C	<b>applaud</b>	telskat	Listen to the audience applaud - the noise is fantastic!
10A	<b>appliances</b>	přístroje, spotřebiče	Household appliances need to be serviced regularly.
3C	<b>apply</b>	ucházet se, žádat	By the time I saw the job advertised it was too late to apply.
9C	<b>appreciate</b>	ocenit	Don't buy him expensive wines - he doesn't appreciate them.
12B	<b>approach</b>	blížít se k	We could just see the train approaching in the distance.
6A	<b>appropriate</b>	vhodný, patřičný	Wear appropriate footwear for walking in the country.
11B	<b>approve</b>	schválit	We waited months for the council to approve our house extension.
4C	<b>April Fool</b>	aprílový žertík, oběť aprílového žertíku	Be careful - on April 1st this year you might be an April Fool!
4C	<b>April Fool's day</b>	1. duben - apríl	Big companies play tricks on the public on April Fool's Day.
5B	<b>arrangements</b>	přípravy	They'd made all the arrangements for the party.
3B	<b>arrest</b>	zatknout	He was arrested when customs officers found drugs in his bag.
3A	<b>arson</b>	žhářství	A cinema was burnt out in London - police suspect arson.
7A	<b>aspects</b>	slovesný vid	Aspects of verbs show their meanings in relation to time.
9A	<b>assassination</b>	atentát	There was an assassination attempt on the king.
6C	<b>assume</b>	předpokládat	I assumed you knew him because you went to the same school.
5A	<b>assure</b>	ujistit	He assured me everything would be alright in the end.
12C	<b>astrology</b>	astrologie	Astrology predicts our behaviour by the moon, planets and stars.
9A	<b>attempt</b>	pokus	She made a half-hearted attempt to join in their conversation.

4B	<b>autobiography</b>	vlastní životopis	He wrote his autobiography after he was released from prison.
9C	<b>await</b>	očekávat, čekat na	He's anxiously awaiting his test results.
9A	<b>award</b>	udělit (cenu)	Carlos was awarded first prize in the essay competition.
9A	<b>award</b>	ocenění, cena	Justin Timberlake won an award at the ceremony.
2B	<b>aware</b>	uvědomovat si co, být si čeho vědom	I wasn't even aware that he was ill.
8A	<b>background</b>	pozadí, hudební kulisa	The background music in the bar creates a relaxed atmosphere.
9C	<b>backing</b>	podpora	If I go ahead with the plan, can I count on your backing?
6B	<b>bad-tempered</b>	ve špatné náladě	She's very bad-tempered in the mornings!
1D	<b>ballroom dancing</b>	tančení	One of our favourite pastimes is ballroom dancing.
6C	<b>ban</b>	zakázat	The authorities banned the film several countries.
12C	<b>batteries</b>	baterie	This alarm clock takes two medium-sized batteries.
6B	<b>be bound to</b>	je pravděpodobné, že	You're bound to forget people's names occasionally.
4D	<b>be scared stiff</b>	strašně se bát	Laura was scared stiff when she heard footsteps behind her.
5A	<b>bears</b>	medvědi	I'm scared of bears.
5A	<b>bee</b>	včela	An angry bee flew into the garden and stung her.
1D	<b>beginners</b>	začátečníci	This class is for beginners only.
1C	<b>beings</b>	bytosti	A nuclear war would kill millions of living beings.
9C	<b>beloved</b>	drahý, milovaný	Her beloved father died last year.
4B	<b>best-sellers</b>	úspěšné knihy	J.K. Rowling's 'Harry Potter' books are best-sellers.
4D	<b>bet</b>	vsadit se	I bet you were tired after all that work.

4C	<b>beware</b>	dát si pozor	Beware of offers that seem too good to be true.
9A	<b>big-budget</b>	s velmi vysokými náklady	'Titanic' is a big-budget film - it cost a lot to film it.
6B	<b>big-headed</b>	domýšlivý, namyšlený	She's so big-headed!
1A	<b>bilingual</b>	dvojjazyčný, osoba mluvící dvěma jazyky	She works as a bilingual secretary for an insurance company.
4B	<b>biography</b>	životopis	He wrote a biography of Winston Churchill.
5B	<b>Biome</b>	zonální ekosystém, biom	A Biome is a recreation of one of the world's climate zones.
3A	<b>blackmail</b>	vydírání, vyděračství	Mistakes and lies could be used against you as blackmail.
11C	<b>blame</b>	obviňovat, svádět (vinu na)	Don't blame me if you miss the bus!
7C	<b>blog</b>	blog	Some people keep an online diary called a blog.
4B	<b>bloody</b>	krvavý	He was punched in the face and now he has a bloody nose.
2C	<b>body clock</b>	vnitřní hodiny	According to my body clock, I work better in the evenings.
10A	<b>boiler</b>	bojler	Our boiler is broken so we've got no heating or hot water.
9A	<b>Bollywood</b>	"indický Hollywood"	Bollywood films always have lots of music and dancing.
7B	<b>boom</b>	vzkvétat, rozvíjet se, zažívat rozmach	The leisure industry is booming.
5C	<b>botanical</b>	botanický	You must visit the botanical gardens, they are beautiful.
5C	<b>botanist</b>	botanik	If you're interested in studying plants you should be a botanist.
2A	<b>brackets</b>	závorky	Biographical information is included in brackets.
5B	<b>brand</b>	úplně	Do you like my bike? It's brand new.
10B	<b>breadwinner</b>	živitel rodiny	Men are often expected to be the breadwinner in a family.
12C	<b>break the ice</b>	překonat počáteční obtíže, začít rozhovor	Let's have wine at the reception to break the ice.

10C	<b>breakdown</b>	selhání	Our relationship suffered a breakdown in communication.
5B	<b>brehtaking</b>	úchvatný, úžasný	The view from the top of the mountain is breathtaking.
5C	<b>breed</b>	chovat	Terriers are bred for their fighting instincts.
3A	<b>bribery</b>	korupce, podplácení	The organization was rife with bribery and corruption.
6C	<b>British Secret Service</b>	britská tajná služba	It would be very exciting to work for the British Secret Service.
4C	<b>broadcast</b>	vysílat	Radio Caroline used to broadcast from a boat in the North Sea.
4B	<b>browse</b>	brouzdat, prohlížet	I was browsing through fashion magazines to find a new hairstyle.
11D	<b>budget</b>	rozpočet	The firm has drawn up a budget for the coming financial year.
12A	<b>bugs</b>	otravovat, jít na nervy	He's been bugging me all morning.
5C	<b>bulbs</b>	cibulka (rostliny)	What time of year should you plant tulip bulbs?
12B	<b>bulletin</b>	přehled zpráv	There is an hourly news bulletin on the radio.
3C	<b>burgle</b>	vloupat se do čeho, vyloupit	I got back from work and found that my home had been burgled.
4B	<b>bury</b>	pohřbít, být pohřben	His father is buried in the cemetery on the hill.
5B	<b>bush</b>	keř	Let's plant a rose bush by the bench.
7C	<b>calculate</b>	počítat	We calculate the cost of damage caused by storms as £5 million.
1C	<b>calculator</b>	kalkulačka	Please could I borrow your calculator to work this out?
1C	<b>calculus</b>	výpočet proměnných	In maths today we did calculus.
5B	<b>calendar</b>	keřkalendář, diář	Write your events in the calendar so you don't miss anything.
8A	<b>call centres</b>	call centrum	She works in one of those massive call centres.
8B	<b>campaign</b>	kampaň	Sales are up - the advertising campaign has been successful.

7C	<b>campaigner</b>	bojovník	He is a serious animal rights campaigner.
1B	<b>campus</b>	univerzitní areál	There's accommodation for about five hundred students on campus.
10B	<b>capable</b>	schopný	She's capable of much more than you think.
7B	<b>capitalism</b>	kapitalismus	I don't agree with capitalism.
7B	<b>capitalist</b>	kapitalistický	We live in a capitalist economy here.
1C	<b>case</b>	případ	I'll bring an umbrella with me, just in case it rains.
9A	<b>cast</b>	obsazení	After the final performance, the director threw a party for the cast.
9C	<b>catalogue</b>	zapsat do seznamu, katalogizovat	Many plants become extinct before they've even been catalogued.
5C	<b>celebrities</b>	známé osobnosti	Did you see any celebrities in the club?
9A	<b>ceremony</b>	slavnost, obřad	We each had two guests at our graduation ceremony.
6B	<b>certainty</b>	jistota, určitost	Joan will win', he said with absolute certainty.
9B	<b>chairs</b>	židle	I bought a dining table with six matching chairs.
2D	<b>challenge</b>	vyzvat	Children often challenge their parents' authority.
4B	<b>chaos</b>	chaos	Snow and ice have caused chaos on the roads.
3B	<b>charge</b>	obviněný z čeho	She was charged with murder and sent to prison.
8A	<b>chase</b>	honit, pronásledovat	The police car was going so fast, it must have been chasing someone.
7C	<b>chatroom</b>	chatroom	I met him in an online chatroom.
1C	<b>cheat</b>	podvádět	Anyone caught cheating will be disqualified from the exam.
12A	<b>chill out</b>	vypnout, odpočívat	This evening I'm going to chill out, eat chocolate and watch films.
2A	<b>chocolate chip cookies</b>	sušenky s kousky čokolády	Let's bake some chocolate chip cookies.

12A	<b>chuck out</b>	vyhodit	I'm going to tidy up my room and chuck out anything that's broken.
12B	<b>citizens</b>	občané	British citizens living abroad are protected by the British Embassy.
5B	<b>citrus fruit</b>	citrusové plody, citrusy	Which citrus fruit do you prefer - lime, lemon or orange?
7C	<b>claim</b>	tvrdit	The company claims it is not responsible for the polluted river.
3A	<b>clamp</b>	botička, dostat botičku	I dashed into the shop, but my car got clamped after two minutes!
5D	<b>clarify</b>	objasnit, vasvětlit	Could you clarify that please? I don't understand it completely.
4B	<b>classic</b>	klasické dílo	Jane Austen's 'Pride and Prejudice' is a classic of English literature.
4B	<b>clauses</b>	věta	Clauses are small groups of words.
5A	<b>claws</b>	drápy	Our cat likes to sharpen her claws on the legs of the dining table.
6C	<b>code breakers</b>	ti, kteří se snaží rozluštit šifru/kód	Code breakers have tried hard, but they can't crack this code.
5A	<b>collectable</b>	hodně sbírané	Comics from the sixties are highly collectable.
12A	<b>colloquial</b>	hovorový	Sometimes I get told off for using words that are too colloquial.
2C	<b>combine</b>	zkombinovat, spojit	None of us has much money so let's combine what we've got.
4C	<b>comedians</b>	komik, vtipálek	A lot of stand-up comedians aren't actually very funny.
5A	<b>comment</b>	komentovat, dělat poznámky	My mum always comments on what I'm wearing.
3B	<b>commit</b>	spáchat	He was sent to prison for a crime that he didn't commit.
6C	<b>communicate</b>	komunikovat	We can communicate instantly with people all over the world.
1A	<b>communicative</b>	hovorný, sdílný	He was in a bad mood at breakfast and wasn't very communicative.
7C	<b>community</b>	společenství, obec, veřejnost	He's well-known in the local community.
6A	<b>commuters</b>	dojíždějící	The train was packed with commuters.

4A	<b>compete</b>	soutěžit	She has competed in the London Marathon twice.
2B	<b>complain</b>	stěžovat si	Lots of people have complained about the noise.
7C	<b>complex</b>	složitý, komplexní	He understands all about complex molecules.
3C	<b>comprehensive</b>	rozsáhlý, detailní	We offer comprehensive training in all aspects of the business.
8C	<b>compulsory</b>	povinný, nezbytný	Swimming was compulsory at my school.
6C	<b>computer-generated</b>	počítačem vytvořené	All these images are computer-generated.
6C	<b>conceal</b>	ukrýt	The listening device was concealed in a pen.
4C	<b>conclusion</b>	závěr	I found the conclusion of the film rather irritating.
6A	<b>conduct</b>	chování	The bar has strict rules about bad conduct.
5C	<b>confetti</b>	konfety	Did anyone throw confetti at your wedding?
9A	<b>confirm</b>	ověřit, potvrdit	Six people have confirmed that they will be attending.
5B	<b>conservation</b>	ochrana přírody	Wildlife conservation projects are very important.
4B	<b>consider</b>	považovat	He is currently considered to be the best British athlete.
5A	<b>considerably</b>	značně, podstatně	He's considerably fatter than he was when I knew him.
5D	<b>consume</b>	spotřebovat	Our high living standards mean we consume more oil than we should.
9C	<b>consumerism</b>	zaměření na spotřebu, vlastnění věcí	Being obsessed with consumerism and owning things is unhealthy.
1B	<b>contract</b>	stáhnout	In spoken English, 'do not' often contracts to 'don't'.
1B	<b>contractions</b>	stažení, zkrácené formy	Contractions like 'can't' and 'won't' are often used in speech.
10C	<b>contradict</b>	odporovat, protirečit, popírat	If we're both going to lie, stick to the story and don't contradict me!
4C	<b>contrast</b>	kontrast, protiklad	I like the contrast of the white trousers with the black jacket.

5D	<b>controversial</b>	problematický, ožehavý, diskutabilní	Politicians have to address many controversial issues.
6D	<b>convenient</b>	vhodný, pohodlný	Our local shop has very convenient opening hours.
4C	<b>convert</b>	proměnit, přestavět	Could we convert the small bedroom into a second bathroom?
2C	<b>conviction</b>	přesvědčení	It's my personal conviction that rapists should be locked up forever.
2C	<b>convince</b>	přesvědčit	He managed to convince the jury of his innocence.
7C	<b>corporation</b>	velká společnost	She didn't want to work for a big corporation.
11C	<b>correspondence</b>	korespondence	Any further correspondence should be sent to my new address.
9C	<b>counselling</b>	psychologické poradenství	When I was depressed I went for counselling.
6C	<b>countless</b>	nespočetný	There are countless arguments against this ridiculous proposal.
4B	<b>coup</b>	převrat	There was a military coup and many people were killed.
6C	<b>courier</b>	poslíček, kurýr	I want to have this package delivered by motorcycle courier.
3C	<b>credit card statement</b>	výpis z kreditní karty	My latest credit card statement just came through - how depressing.
3C	<b>credit rating</b>	odhad schopnosti splácet dluhy	If you don't pay your bill, your credit rating will be bad.
4A	<b>crew</b>	posádka	The lifeboat crew are all very highly trained.
3A	<b>criminals</b>	zločinci	They are dangerous criminals and they deserve to be locked up.
6A	<b>cringe</b>	krčit se	Sometimes my mum makes me cringe with embarrassment.
12B	<b>crisis</b>	krize	When my little sister got pregnant it was a family crisis.
9B	<b>critic</b>	kritik	One critic said she is leading the party to disaster.
2C	<b>critical</b>	kritický	She's very critical - nothing is ever good enough.
2C	<b>criticise</b>	kritizovat	Don't criticise others, you're not perfect yourself.

2C	<b>criticism</b>	kritika	The designs for the new mosque attracted widespread criticism.
9B	<b>critics</b>	kritici	Her critics say she is leading the party to disaster.
5A	<b>crocodile</b>	krokodýl	I saw a crocodile in that swamp.
9C	<b>crush</b>	rozbít, rozdrtit, zničit	The package had been badly crushed in the post.
6C	<b>cryptology</b>	věda o dešifrování	In cryptology hidden codes are used to send messages.
1C	<b>cuffs</b>	manžety	What have you been doing? The cuffs of your shirt are filthy!
5C	<b>cultivate</b>	kultivovat, pěstovat	Most of the land there is too poor to cultivate.
8A	<b>current account</b>	běžný účet	I have a current account and a savings account.
2B	<b>customs</b>	zvyky	When you go to a new country you have to get used to their customs.
10C	<b>cutbacks</b>	omezení, restrikce	The closures of those factories are the company's biggest cutbacks.
7C	<b>cyberspace</b>	kybernetický svět	You can find the answer to almost any question in cyberspace.
12B	<b>damages</b>	odškodné	He was awarded £5,000 damages for allegations made by the paper.
5D	<b>damaging</b>	škodlivý	Many chemicals have a damaging effect on the environment.
6B	<b>dare</b>	dovolit si, troufnout si	I dare say she'll make friends very quickly at her new school.
3C	<b>databases</b>	databáze	We can check that in the databases in the head office.
2B	<b>daylight</b>	denní světlo	The colours look much better in daylight.
8A	<b>debt</b>	dluh	He managed to get out of debt in two years.
6C	<b>decipher</b>	rozluštit	Can you decipher the writing on this envelope?
2C	<b>decisive</b>	rozhodný	You need to be more decisive.
7C	<b>decorate</b>	zdobit	They decorated the wedding car with ribbons and flowers.

12A	<b>deductions</b>	závěr, úsudek	What deductions can we make about the killer from this photo?
10B	<b>defend</b>	bránit, chránit	How can we defend our homeland if we don't have an army?
5C	<b>define</b>	definovat, formulovat	Sometimes it is difficult to think of a way to define words.
4B	<b>defining</b>	definující	We need defining relative clauses to make writing easier to follow.
7A	<b>delayed</b>	odložený	She said there were lots of delayed trains because of bad weather.
12B	<b>deliberately</b>	záměrně, schválně	I'm sure he says these things deliberately to annoy me.
2C	<b>delivery</b>	dodání, doručení, roznáška	Waitrose have a delivery service so you don't have to go out shopping.
2C	<b>demands</b>	požadavky, nároky	The demands of nursing are too great for a lot of people.
11C	<b>deny</b>	popřít	He denies all responsibility for the rumours which are circulating.
5B	<b>dependence</b>	závislost	She needs to reduce her dependence on just one person.
10C	<b>depending</b>	záviset	Sometimes I go out on my bike, depending on whether it's raining.
5A	<b>depends</b>	záviset	Whether or not we go to Spain for our holiday depends on the cost.
6B	<b>describe</b>	popsat	Could you describe your attacker?
6A	<b>deserve</b>	zasloužit si	After all that hard work, you deserve a holiday.
10C	<b>desperate</b>	zoufalý	They are desperate for help.
9C	<b>destruction</b>	ničení	We are very concerned about the destruction of the rainforests.
5A	<b>destructive</b>	ničivý	The destructive power of nuclear weapons is a worrying thought.
3C	<b>detailed</b>	podrobný	A witness gave a detailed description of the man.
7A	<b>detest</b>	nenávidět	I detest any kind of cruelty.
6C	<b>develop</b>	vyvíjet	His job is to develop more and more complicated computers.

2A	<b>dietary advice</b>	dietní rady	Healthy eating magazine has lots of useful tips and dietary advice.
2C	<b>differ</b>	lišit se	The twins look alike, but they differ in temperament.
4C	<b>dig up</b>	vykopat	It's very noisy when the workmen come to dig up the street.
8C	<b>dilemma</b>	těžké rozhodování, rozpaky	The President is in a dilemma about how to tackle the crisis.
9B	<b>directors</b>	režiséři, ředitelé	Some directors say actors are very hard to work with.
7C	<b>discipline</b>	kázeň, disciplína	She must have a lot of self-discipline to keep trying like that.
7A	<b>discounts</b>	slevy	I get discounts on all the products because I work here.
6C	<b>distribution</b>	rozdělení, rozšíření	We must achieve a more equitable distribution of wealth.
6D	<b>disturb</b>	rušit	Please don't disturb Georgina - she's trying to do her homework.
10B	<b>division</b>	dělba	The equal division of labour between workers is very important.
10A	<b>DIY</b>	kutilství	My dad's hopeless, so mum has to do most of the DIY in our house.
6B	<b>doubt</b>	pochybovat	I doubt if I can finish the work on time.
10C	<b>downsize</b>	snížit počet zaměstnanců	It might be a good idea to downsize your company.
1C	<b>dozens</b>	tucty, spousty	Dozens of people must have been injured in the explosion.
9B	<b>dramas</b>	divadelní hra, drama	She's been in several television dramas.
10C	<b>drawbacks</b>	nevýhody	One of the drawbacks of living with someone is sharing a bathroom.
2C	<b>dread</b>	děsit se čeho, strach, hrůza	He's dreading his driving test - he's sure he's going to fail.
4C	<b>drill</b>	vrtat, vyvrtat	Drill three holes in the wall for the screws.
4C	<b>drip</b>	kapat	Water dripped down the wall.
10A	<b>dry-cleaned</b>	vyčistit	I need to get my best coat dry-cleaned.

9A	<b>dubbed</b>	dabovaný	I'd rather watch a film with subtitles than a dubbed film.
3A	<b>due</b>	be due - být splatný, být vrácen, mít přijet	What time is the next bus due?
10A	<b>duvet</b>	peřina	Her pillowcases match her duvet cover.
4D	<b>dying for a drink</b>	umírat žízní	Blimey that sounds like hard work, you must be dying for a drink.
9C	<b>eagerly</b>	dychtivě	Finally, the manager made the eagerly awaited announcement.
5A	<b>eagle</b>	orel	We saw a golden eagle flying over the cliffs.
2A	<b>eating habits</b>	jídelní návyky	I have some naughty eating habits, for example I snack too much.
5D	<b>ecological</b>	ekologický	The destruction of the rain forests is an ecological disaster.
7B	<b>economic</b>	výnosný	The office closed - the rent was so high it just wasn't economic.
2B	<b>educational</b>	výchovný, naučný	The experience was inspiring and certainly educational.
5D	<b>effect</b>	vliv	The radiation leak had a disastrous effect on the environment.
2C	<b>efficiently</b>	efektivně	She runs the business very efficiently.
1C	<b>effort</b>	úsilí, smaha	If we could all make an effort to keep this office tidier it would help.
1A	<b>electronic</b>	elektronický	E-mail is an abbreviation of electronic mail.
6A	<b>embarrassment</b>	rozpaky	She blushed with embarrassment.
12B	<b>emerge</b>	vynořit se, vyjít z	She emerged from the sea, blue with cold.
5C	<b>emperor</b>	vládce, císař	The emperor proudly surveyed his empire.
9B	<b>emphasis</b>	důraz	We put as much emphasis on preventing disease as on curing it.
8C	<b>encounter</b>	setkání	I had a rather alarming encounter with a wild pig.
1C	<b>encourage</b>	povzbudit, nabádat	We were encouraged to learn foreign languages at school.

6C	<b>encyclopaedia</b>	encyklopedie	If you want to find out more, look it up in the encyclopaedia.
6A	<b>engage in conversation</b>	vést rozhovor	He's a private person, and doesn't engage in conversation very often.
7C	<b>engineers</b>	inženýr, technik, projektant	Engineers worked on ideas for this bridge for ten years.
1A	<b>enthusiasm</b>	nadšení	The best thing about teaching young children is their enthusiasm.
7A	<b>envy</b>	závidět	I envy her ability to talk to people she's never met before.
9C	<b>equally</b>	stejně	You looked equally nice in both dresses.
1C	<b>equations</b>	rovnice	In the equation $3x - 3 = 15$ , $x = 6$ .
5C	<b>equivalent</b>	rovnocenný	She does the equivalent job in the new company but for more money.
9C	<b>erode</b>	rozežrat, rozleptat, způsobit erozi	Wind and rain have eroded the statues into lumps of stone.
2C	<b>essential</b>	velmi důležitý, nezbytný	Government support is essential if the project is to succeed.
5D	<b>ethical</b>	etický, morální	That's not an ethical way of life.
8C	<b>etiquette</b>	pravidla chování	Etiquette dictates that men should not sit while women are standing.
4A	<b>eventually</b>	nakonec	She was ill for ages, but it was still a shock when she eventually died.
4B	<b>everyday life</b>	každodenní, běžný život	Oh never mind, it's all part of everyday life.
4D	<b>exaggerate</b>	přehánět, zveličovat	The threat of attack has been greatly exaggerated.
1C	<b>exam hall</b>	zkoušková místnost, hala	Once you are inside the exam hall you must not speak to anyone.
6A	<b>exchange</b>	vyměnit	I was so cross with him, we only exchanged a few words all evening.
11A	<b>executive</b>	manažer	She's a senior executive, having worked her way up the company.
7B	<b>exhilarated</b>	rozveselený, rozjařený	At the end of the race I was exhilarated.
3A	<b>exist</b>	existovat	I don't think ghosts exist.

12C	<b>existence</b>	existence,	Many people question the existence of God.
11B	<b>expand</b>	rozšířit, rozpínat se	The air in the balloon will expand when it is heated.
1C	<b>experiences</b>	zážitky	Tell me your experiences of working with kids.
11B	<b>export</b>	vzvážet	French cheeses are exported to many different countries.
6A	<b>expressions</b>	vyjádření	He uses a lot of unusual expressions.
5C	<b>extract</b>	vytáhnout	The doctors had to extract an enormous splinter from the wound.
6C	<b>extract</b>	pasáž, výňatek	I've only read a short extract, now I want to read the whole book.
7C	<b>ex-vice president</b>	bývalý viceprezident	The ex-vice president doesn't have any influence anymore.
2B	<b>facilities</b>	možnosti	What are the shopping facilities like in Sheffield?
1A	<b>factor</b>	faktor, činitel	This is an important factor that will affect my decision.
4A	<b>fall</b>	padat, spadnout	The snow had been falling steadily all day.
2B	<b>familiar</b>	známý	There were one or two familiar faces .
8C	<b>fare</b>	jízdné	Train fares are going up again.
9B	<b>far-fetched</b>	za vlasy přitažený	She didn't enjoy the book because the story was a bit far-fetched.
5D	<b>fast-food</b>	rychlé občerstvení	You shouldn't eat so much fast-food - it's not as healthy.
9B	<b>fast-moving</b>	rychlý	The plot was very exciting and fast-moving.
12C	<b>fate</b>	osud	We want to decide our own fate.
5C	<b>feast</b>	hostina, oslava	What a feast! she said, surveying all the dishes on the table.
5A	<b>feathers</b>	peří	My mum has a collection of peacock feathers.
2A	<b>feel sick</b>	být nevolno, cítit se špatně	If you eat too much you might feel sick afterwards.

1B	<b>fees</b>	poplatky, školné	University is expensive - there are fees and then general living costs.
12C	<b>fellow</b>	spolu-	She introduced me to some of her fellow students.
10B	<b>feminine</b>	ženský	Some say that sensitive men are in touch with their feminine sides.
4B	<b>fiction</b>	beletrie	The book is a work of fiction and not an historical account.
12B	<b>fictitious</b>	vymyšlený, fiktivní	He dismissed recent rumours about his private life as fictitious.
7B	<b>figure</b>	číslo, počet	Can you read this figure? Is it a three or an eight?
3D	<b>filing system</b>	system archivování	She needs a better filing system to get all the files organised.
7C	<b>film previews</b>	předpremiéry	We sometimes get invited to film previews because of Barry's job.
12B	<b>flee</b>	prchnout, utéci	The threat of war caused people to flee their homes.
4B	<b>flick through</b>	projet si, prolistovat	I like to flick through books in the shop before I buy them.
1D	<b>fluency</b>	plynulost	One of the requirements of the job is fluency in two African languages.
8B	<b>focus group</b>	diskusní skupina	She's in a focus group to discuss local environmental issues.
2C	<b>fond</b>	mít něco velmi rád	She was very fond of horses.
5D	<b>footprint</b>	stopa, šlápěj	There's a strange footprint in the mud near our front door.
2D	<b>force</b>	nutit, donutit	I really have to force myself to be pleasant to him.
1A	<b>forms</b>	tvary	Verb forms are the different parts of a verb, like 'stand' and 'standing'.
4D	<b>fortune</b>	jmění, bohatství	She inherited a fortune from her grandmother.
12C	<b>fortune-telling</b>	věštění	I'm not interested in fortune-telling - we don't need to know the future.
7C	<b>forum</b>	veřejná diskuse	She uses a forum to talk to like-minded people all over the world.
5C	<b>fossil</b>	velice starý, zkamenělina	I found the fossil of a little sea creature inside a rock.

5C	<b>fragrance</b>	vůně	My gran particularly likes the delicate fragrance of roses.
11A	<b>freelance</b>	pracovník na volné noze, nezávislý	Most of the journalists I know are freelance.
10C	<b>freshly-prepared</b>	právě připravený, čerstvý	It's far healthier and nicer to eat freshly-prepared food.
5A	<b>fully-grown</b>	dospělý	You can tell our puppy's not fully-grown because his paws look big.
7C	<b>function</b>	funkce	The function of the veins is to carry blood to the heart.
6C	<b>fundamental</b>	podstatný	Fundamental changes are necessary to improve the situation.
4C	<b>funniest</b>	nejlegračnější	He's the funniest comedian I've seen on TV.
5A	<b>fur</b>	kožešina, srst	She stroked the rabbit's soft fur.
1D	<b>further education</b>	další vzdělávání	She teaches at a college of further education.
9C	<b>galleries</b>	galerie	Do you like going to art galleries?
1C	<b>GCSEs</b>	zkouška ukončující střední školu v Británii	My son got 7 As and 3 Bs in his GCSEs.
4B	<b>generations</b>	generace	Amazingly, there were four generations present at our reunion.
4C	<b>genetically engineered</b>	geneticky upravený	Some products are genetically engineered to grow bigger.
4B	<b>genre</b>	žánr	What genre does the book fall into - comedy or tragedy?
1B	<b>geography</b>	zeměpis	She studied geography as one of her A-levels.
12C	<b>ghost-hunters</b>	hledači, lovci duchů	Ghost-hunters must be mad - what a waste of time!
12C	<b>ghost-hunting</b>	hledání duchů	I think ghost-hunting sounds very exciting.
11B	<b>go bankrupt</b>	zkrachovat	He went bankrupt after only a year in business.
7B	<b>goods</b>	zboží	Hurry - 25% discount on all electrical goods until next week!
6A	<b>gossip</b>	pomlouvati, drbat	Stop gossiping and get on with some work.

12B	<b>governor</b>	gubernér	My dad once met the governor of Texas.
1C	<b>grade</b>	make the grade - dokázat to	Ian wanted to be an actor but he didn't make the grade.
1B	<b>graduate</b>	promovat, absolvovat	Lorna graduated from the University of London.
1C	<b>graduate</b>	absolvent univerzity	My boss is a Cambridge graduate - she went to Queen's College.
3A	<b>graffiti</b>	grafity	The subway walls are covered in graffiti.
4D	<b>grapevine</b>	šeptanda, šuška	I heard a rumour on the grapevine that you're leaving soon.
1C	<b>graph</b>	graf	This graph shows how crime is related to unemployment.
2C	<b>greatly</b>	velmi, velice, značně	I greatly regret not having told the truth.
5B	<b>greenhouse</b>	skleník	Ruth grows a lot of tomatoes in her greenhouse.
9B	<b>gripping</b>	poutavý	It is one of the most gripping films I've ever seen.
8C	<b>guidelines</b>	směrnice, pokyny	Read the guidelines on appropriate levels of pay for manual workers.
9C	<b>guilt</b>	vina	He suffered such feelings of guilt over leaving his children.
7C	<b>handful</b>	hrstka	She invited loads of friends, but only a handful of them turned up.
9C	<b>handle</b>	zacházet s, řešit	I thought he handled the situation very well.
7D	<b>hang up</b>	zavěsit	Don't hang up without saying goodbye.
4B	<b>hard backs</b>	vázané knihy	I tend not to buy hard backs because they are more expensive.
6C	<b>hard-boiled</b>	uvařený na tvrdo	Do you prefer scrambled or hard-boiled eggs?
10C	<b>hard-earned</b>	těžce vydělaný	I just spent all my hard-earned cash on a necklace for my wife.
4C	<b>harvest</b>	sklizeň, úroda	The potato harvest is one of the busiest times of the year.
12A	<b>hassle</b>	nepříjemnosti, potíže, útrapy cestování	I can't face the hassle of moving house again.

12C	<b>haunt</b>	strašit	A ghostly lady is said to haunt the stairway looking for her children.
12C	<b>haunted</b>	strašidelný	I've always wanted to stay in a haunted house.
12C	<b>head off</b>	odjet, odjíždět	I'm heading off to Greece for two weeks of relaxation!
6C	<b>heat</b>	zahřát, vytápět	A large house like this must be expensive to heat.
5B	<b>hedge</b>	plot	A privet hedge separates our lawn from the road.
5B	<b>herb</b>	bylina	Basil is a great herb to add to a tomato salad.
10B	<b>heroine</b>	hrdinka	The heroine was played by Julia Roberts.
4B	<b>hide</b>	schovat	She used to hide her diary under her pillow.
10C	<b>high-powered</b>	dobře placené (zaměstnání)	Her dad has a high-powered job as an attorney.
1A	<b>Hindi</b>	hindština, jazyk používaný v Indii	Hindi is one of the official languages of India.
1A	<b>Hinglish</b>	jazyk vzniklý kombinací angličtiny a hindštiny	We made up 'Hinglish' to describe a mixture of Hindi and English.
2B	<b>historical</b>	historický	Many important historical documents were destroyed.
4C	<b>hoax</b>	žert, podvod, falešná zpráva	The bomb threat turned out to be a hoax.
12C	<b>horoscopes</b>	horoskopy	Most of my friends read their horoscopes every week.
12B	<b>hostages</b>	rukojmí	The gunmen are holding six hostages inside the bank.
10A	<b>household</b>	domácnost, domácí	Their mum employs someone to do the household jobs.
10C	<b>housewives</b>	ženy v domácnosti	Some people underestimate just how much work housewives have.
10D	<b>humour</b>	humor	He's got a great sense of humour .
5A	<b>hunt</b>	lovit	Some animals hunt at night.
7B	<b>huts</b>	chaty, chytrče	We stayed in mountain huts along the trail.

3C	<b>identity theft</b>	zneužití identity (po odcizení dokladů)	My mum felt paranoid after she'd been the victim of identity theft.
2B	<b>ignore</b>	ignorovat, nevnímat si	She can be really irritating but I try to ignore her.
1A	<b>immersion</b>	ponoření, pohroužení do čeho	She gets lots of library books and learns by total immersion.
11B	<b>import</b>	dovážet	We import a large number of cars from Japan.
2B	<b>impress</b>	udělat dojem	When I was a child I was very impressed with all her toys.
3B	<b>incidents</b>	událost, nehoda	It's very serious if two incidents like that occur on the same day.
12C	<b>individual</b>	jednotlivý	Each individual table is finished by hand.
5D	<b>inevitable</b>	nevyhnutelný, neodvratný	The accident was the inevitable consequence of carelessness.
7B	<b>inflation</b>	inflace	That's calculated taking high levels of inflation into account.
7C	<b>influence</b>	vliv	Helen's a bad/good influence on him.
6C	<b>ingenious</b>	vynalézavý, geniální	What an ingenious idea!
5C	<b>ingredients</b>	přísady	The list of ingredients included 250g of almonds.
6C	<b>ink</b>	inkoust	Could you bring me a new bottle of ink, please?
3C	<b>inquiries</b>	dotazy	I've been making inquiries about the cost of a round-the-world ticket.
4A	<b>insecticide</b>	prostředek na hubení hmyzu, insekticid	We decided to stop using chemical-based insecticide on our crops.
1C	<b>insides</b>	vnitřek	I love this denim jacket because the insides of the sleeves are pink.
3C	<b>insist</b>	trvat na něčem	Greg still insists that he did nothing wrong.
4D	<b>install</b>	namontovat, nainstalovat	The plumber is coming tomorrow to install the new washing machine.
5C	<b>instance</b>	případ, příklad	There has been one instance of violence at the school.
7C	<b>instant messaging programmes</b>	chatovací programy	I keep in touch with my friends with instant messaging programs.

8C	<b>insult</b>	urazit	First he drank all my wine and then he insulted all my friends.
6A	<b>intense</b>	intenzivní, silný	When she looked at me I felt intense hatred.
6C	<b>intercept</b>	zachytit (zprávu), zadržet	A shipment of drugs from abroad was intercepted in Dover.
11B	<b>interior designer</b>	bytový architekt	He hired an interior designer to do his sitting room.
6D	<b>interrupt</b>	přerušit	She was trying to explain but he kept interrupting her.
12B	<b>invade</b>	vtrhnout (do země), napadnout	Concentrations of troops near the border will invade in a few days.
12B	<b>invaders</b>	útočník, nájezdník	The foreign invaders were finally defeated by allied forces.
12B	<b>invasion</b>	vpád, nájezd, invaze	They were planning to mount an invasion of the north of the country.
1A	<b>invent</b>	vynalézt	The first safety razor was invented by King C. Gillette in 1903.
8A	<b>invest</b>	investovat, vložit peníze	The institute will invest 5 million in the project.
12C	<b>investigates</b>	vyšetřovat	My dad's a policeman - he investigates reports of street crime.
7B	<b>investment</b>	investice	I hope this piano will turn out to be a good investment.
7B	<b>investor</b>	investor	An investor offered to acquire the company's shares for \$13 each.
8B	<b>invigilate</b>	dohlížet na	Miss Jekyll will be invigilating your chemistry exam today.
3C	<b>involve</b>	zahrnovat, jít o	The second accident involved two cars and a lorry.
4B	<b>isolated</b>	izolovaný	Was it strange to grow up in such an isolated village?
7B	<b>issues</b>	problémy, otázky	There are ethical and personal issues to consider here.
9C	<b>items</b>	věci, předměty	Somehow we've got to dispose of all these items.
10B	<b>jealous</b>	žárlivý, závistivý	He had always been very jealous of his brother's good looks.
5A	<b>jewels</b>	šperky, drahokamy	She was wearing a large gold necklace set with jewels.

3B	<b>judge (n)</b>	soudce	Her dad used to be a British high-court judge.
6D	<b>junior</b>	mladší, podřízený	Alison is a junior colleague of mine.
8A	<b>junk mail</b>	spam	We get so much junk mail, I just throw it out.
3B	<b>jury</b>	porota	The jury deliberated for many hours over the case.
5D	<b>justifiable</b>	omluvitelný, ospravedlnitelný	Her actions were quite justifiable in the circumstances.
5A	<b>keepers</b>	ošetřovatel, majitel	We have three zoo keepers, because there are a lot of animals.
3B	<b>kill</b>	zabít	She was sentenced to life in prison, because she killed her husband.
4A	<b>knock out</b>	omráčit, vyřadit	My boyfriend punched a guy in the pub and knocked him out.
5A	<b>koi</b>	druh ryby	Koi carp are a type of fish.
2A	<b>labels</b>	etikety, nálepky	Remember to put some address labels on the suitcases.
10B	<b>labour</b>	práce	The car parts are not expensive, it's the labour that costs the money.
6B	<b>laid-back</b>	klidný	I've never seen her worried or anxious - she's so laid-back.
7D	<b>landline</b>	pevná linka	If you can't get through on my mobile, try the landline.
4B	<b>landowner</b>	statkář	She is a wealthy landowner.
11D	<b>launch</b>	uvést, spustit	The scheme was launched a year ago.
5B	<b>lawn</b>	trávník	Will you mow the lawn at the weekend?
3C	<b>lawyer-client meeting</b>	setkání klienta s právníkem	We'll set up a lawyer-client meeting for you as soon as possible.
5A	<b>lay</b>	klást, snášet vejce	Turtles drag themselves onto the beach to lay eggs in the sand.
4B	<b>lead</b>	olovo	Are these pipes made of lead?
5C	<b>lead</b>	vést	The brochure led me to believe that the price included home delivery.

6C	<b>lead up to</b>	směřovat k, vést k	We were very busy in the weeks leading up to the demonstration.
11D	<b>leaflet</b>	leták	Demonstrators handed out a leaflet to everyone.
10A	<b>leak</b>	kapat	Water was leaking from the pipe.
5B	<b>leaves</b>	listy	It would be great if you could sweep the leaves up from the drive.
4C	<b>left-handed</b>	levý, levotočivý, levák	Are you left-handed?
12B	<b>lengthy</b>	zdlouhavý	We'll tell you as soon as we can - it's a lengthy decision process.
5A	<b>leopard</b>	leopard	I was really disappointed not to see a leopard running.
6B	<b>level-headed</b>	vyrovnaný, klidný	I'm sure she'll understand, she's generally very level-headed.
10C	<b>liberation</b>	zrovnoprávnění, osvobození	I taught them about the liberation of France from Nazi occupation.
9A	<b>librarian</b>	knihovník	The librarian told me off because my books were overdue.
5B	<b>lifestyles</b>	životní styl	Some people have such unhealthy lifestyles.
1C	<b>light bulb</b>	žárovka	That light bulb is broken, I'll have to change it.
2C	<b>links</b>	spojení, souvislost	There are direct links between diet and heart disease.
5A	<b>lions</b>	lvi	We saw a pride of lions from the safari jeep.
2C	<b>lists</b>	seznamy	I find that making lists is a good way to get organised.
4B	<b>literary</b>	literární	Literary critics' opinions on this book are divided.
5D	<b>locally</b>	lokálně, místně	The shopkeeper said all his fruit and vegetables are grown locally.
10A	<b>lock</b>	zámek	I heard someone turn a key in the lock.
7C	<b>login</b>	přihlásit se	You need a username and a password to login to my email.
11D	<b>logo</b>	logo	They will need to design an attractive logo for the product.

12A	<b>loo</b>	WC	I'll just go to the loo before we leave.
1C	<b>look back on</b>	ohlédnout se, pohlížet nazpět	She'll look back on this night as one of the best nights at college.
3A	<b>loot</b>	drancovat, loupit	During the riot shops were looted and cars damaged or set on fire.
11B	<b>loss</b>	ztráta, prodělat	She's worried because the firm made a big loss this year.
5D	<b>low-cost</b>	nízkonákladový, levný	The 1990s saw a huge increase in the number of low-cost airlines.
9C	<b>madness</b>	šílenství	She felt as if she were sliding into madness.
4B	<b>magazines</b>	časopisy, magazíny	She has written articles for several women's magazines.
4B	<b>magical</b>	magický	Diamonds were once thought to have magical powers.
1C	<b>make a mental note</b>	snažit se něco si zapamatovat	I've made a mental note, I'll write it down later.
10C	<b>manage</b>	zvládnout	Did you manage to get any bread?
5B	<b>mankind</b>	lidstvo	Mankind has always been obsessed by power.
6B	<b>manners</b>	způsoby, chování	He needs to be taught some manners.
7B	<b>manufacture</b>	vyrábět	He works for a company that manufactures car parts.
12B	<b>Martian</b>	Martian	He was dressed up as some kind of Martian from outer space.
1B	<b>Master's</b>	magisterský titul	She's got a Master's degree in Music.
10B	<b>mates</b>	přátelé, kamaráši	We've been mates since our school days.
6C	<b>mathematician</b>	matematik	She's always been a great mathematician.
3C	<b>meanwhile</b>	prozatím, mezitím	Carl starts college in June. Meanwhile, he's away in Europe.
3A	<b>medical insurance</b>	zdravotní pjištění	My company provides complete medical insurance for my family.
5C	<b>members</b>	členové	Lots of family members will be there at the party.

9B	<b>memorable</b>	pozoruhodný	The lead actress gave a truly memorable performance.
1C	<b>memories</b>	vzpomínky	It's one of my favourite childhood memories.
2C	<b>mentally</b>	duševně, v duchu	Can you work it out mentally or do you need some paper?
5C	<b>mention</b>	zmínit	I'll mention your ideas to Jane.
12A	<b>mess up</b>	zkazit	This is very important, you can't afford to mess up.
4A	<b>messages</b>	vzkazy	If people phone when I'm not there, they leave messages.
12B	<b>meteorite</b>	meteorit	If Earth was ever hit by a meteorite it would be such a disaster.
6C	<b>methods</b>	metody	Travelling by train is still one of the safest methods of transport.
4C	<b>mild</b>	mírný, vlhý (o počasí)	You probably won't need a coat, it's very mild today.
5B	<b>miss</b>	zmeškat	I missed the start of the exam because my bus was late.
7C	<b>misuse</b>	zneužít	She was accused of misusing company funds.
1A	<b>mix</b>	směs	There was an odd mix of people at Patrick's party.
9C	<b>mixed reaction</b>	smíšená reakce	My idea got a mixed reaction at the meeting.
2A	<b>mom</b>	máma	I miss my mom and dad a lot.
8B	<b>money-making</b>	výdělečný	When I was little, washing cars was my money-making scheme.
5D	<b>moral</b>	morální	It's her moral obligation to tell the police what she knows.
8B	<b>mortgage</b>	hypotéka	They took out a £40,000 mortgage to buy the house.
5A	<b>mosquito</b>	komár, moskyt	My friend was bitten by a mosquito, I hope she doesn't have malaria.
4C	<b>motor-racing</b>	automobilové závody	My husband loves watching motor-racing, but it's too noisy for me.
3A	<b>mug</b>	přepadnout	He was mugged in broad daylight.

12B	<b>muggers</b>	lupiči	She said she'd seen a group of muggers steal an old woman's bag.
2C	<b>multi tasking</b>	zvládání více činností najednou	Mums are good at multi tasking because there's so much to do!
1A	<b>my English is a bit rusty</b>	má angličtina potřebuje oprášit	My Italian is a bit rusty these days.
9A	<b>mysteriously</b>	záhadně	Perhaps, and perhaps not, she said mysteriously.
6A	<b>mystify</b>	zmást, oklamat	I was mystified by her decision.
10A	<b>nails</b>	nehty	I had my nails done in town last week.
4A	<b>narrative</b>	vyprávěcí	Narrative verb forms are used for relating events and actions.
6B	<b>narrow-minded</b>	omezený, přizemní	Don't be so narrow-minded.
1A	<b>native</b>	rodný, mateřský (jazyk) rodilý (mluvčí)	She returned to live and work in her native Japan.
5A	<b>nest</b>	hnízdo	My daughter was so excited when she found a bird's nest.
10B	<b>neutral</b>	neutrální	The neutral form of air steward or stewardess is flight attendant.
4C	<b>nevertheless</b>	nicméně, přesto	I knew a lot about it already, but her talk was good nevertheless.
9A	<b>nominate</b>	nominovat, jmenovat, navrhnout	He was nominated as the Green Party's candidate in the election.
4B	<b>non-essential</b>	nepodstatný	This non-essential information is purely to decorate the plain facts.
4B	<b>non-fiction</b>	literatura faktu	I don't like reading non-fiction - it's not as magical.
1A	<b>non-native</b>	nerodilý (mluvčí)	Wow, you can't tell she's a non-native speaker from her accent.
7C	<b>non-scientific</b>	nevědecký	This will be done using a non-scientific approach.
4B	<b>novelist</b>	autor	My favourite novelist is Tracy Chevalier.
4B	<b>novels</b>	romány	If I had the time, I'd sit on the sofa and read novels all day.
2A	<b>nutrition</b>	vživa	Good nutrition is essential in order to make a quick recovery.

4C	<b>nylon stocking</b>	nylonová punčocha	Oh no, there's a huge hole in my nylon stocking.
6A	<b>obey</b>	řídít se čím, poslouchat	The soldiers refused to obey orders.
8C	<b>obligatory</b>	povinný, nezbytný	The medical examination before you start work is obligatory.
8C	<b>observe</b>	pozorovat	Scientists aim to observe and describe the world, not to control it.
3C	<b>occur</b>	objevit se	Violence of some sort seems to occur in every society.
6A	<b>offence</b>	urážka, pohoršení	I didn't mean to cause offence - I was just stating my opinion.
8C	<b>offended</b>	uražený	I think she was a bit offended that she hadn't been invited to the party.
3D	<b>OK</b>	v pořádku	Do you want some help? "No, it's OK, thanks."
9C	<b>one-off</b>	jednorázový, speciální	Will you be doing more talks in the future or was that just a one-off?
6B	<b>open-minded</b>	leberální	Doctors these days are more open-minded about alternative medicine.
6D	<b>open-plan</b>	velký a otevřený	I think open-plan offices are much friendlier places to work.
5B	<b>orchard</b>	sad	She loves visiting her nan because there's a cherry orchard nearby.
11D	<b>ordinary-looking</b>	normálně, obyčejně vypadající	He was just an ordinary-looking, nice kind of person.
2C	<b>origin</b>	původ	It's a book about the origin of the universe.
9A	<b>Oscars</b>	ceny americké filmové akademie	I'm staying up late tonight to watch the Oscars on TV.
2C	<b>others</b>	jiní, další	She's the best person to do the job, but there are others that could.
2C	<b>otherwise</b>	jinak	I'd better write it down, otherwise I'll forget it.
12B	<b>outcry</b>	poprask, protest	The release from prison of two terrorists provoked a public outcry.
5B	<b>outdoor</b>	venkovní	There's an outdoor swimming pool in the next village.
1A	<b>outnumber</b>	převýšit (co do počtu)	In our office, the women outnumber the men 3 to 1.

6B	<b>outsider</b>	nezasvěcenec	Outsiders have a glamorized idea of what it is like to work for the BBC.
12C	<b>outstretched</b>	roztažený, rozpřáhnutý	He ran up to her, his arms outstretched.
7C	<b>overestimate</b>	přecenit, nadhodnotit	The benefits of nuclear technology are grossly overestimated.
1C	<b>overheated</b>	přetopený	The building is overheated, no wonder we're all so sleepy.
9B	<b>overrated</b>	přeceněný	In my opinion, she's a hugely overrated singer.
7B	<b>ownership</b>	vlastnictví	Do you have any proof of ownership of this car?
2B	<b>pace</b>	tempo	He takes everything at a slow pace.
5C	<b>packaging</b>	balení, obaly	All our packaging is biodegradable.
12B	<b>panic</b>	panika, zmatek, zděšení	I'm having a panic because I can't find my purse.
7A	<b>paperback</b>	brožura, kniha v měkkých deskách	I just want to sit down with a paperback and a nice cup of tea.
4B	<b>paperbacks</b>	brožury, brožované knihy	You can get paperbacks and hardbacks in that shop.
11C	<b>paperwork</b>	papírování	There's such a lot of paperwork to do when you move house.
9A	<b>parcel</b>	balíček	It's nearly my birthday so I wasn't surprised when this parcel arrived.
3A	<b>parking space</b>	parkovací místo	We couldn't find a parking space so I had to just drop Tom off.
5A	<b>parrot</b>	papoušek	The pirate with a parrot on his shoulder makes me laugh.
11C	<b>partners</b>	partneři, společníci	My husband and son are business partners as well as family.
7A	<b>passengers</b>	cestující, pasažér	Our new van seats seven passengers.
1C	<b>patterns</b>	vzory, vzorce	Look at the information and observe the patterns within it.
7D	<b>pay-as-you-go</b>	mobilní tel. bez paušálu, s dobíjením kreditu	I use a pay-as-you-go mobile phone.
2B	<b>pedestrian</b>	chodec	A pedestrian sheltered from the rain in a doorway.

7A	<b>people-watch</b>	pozorování lidí	Everyone secretly loves people-watching.
2A	<b>percentages</b>	procenta	Express the percentages 50% and 75% in alternative formats.
2C	<b>perfection</b>	dokonalost	In his quest for physical perfection, he spends hours in the gym.
9B	<b>performances</b>	představení	There will be two performances of Arthur Miller's play, 'The Crucible'.
5C	<b>perfumer</b>	parfumér	Being a perfumer would be a great job.
3B	<b>perhaps</b>	možná, asi	He hasn't written to me recently - perhaps he's lost my address.
1A	<b>periods</b>	doba, období	Her work means that she spends long periods away from home.
1C	<b>personally</b>	osobně	Personally, I think the show is going to be a great success.
1C	<b>persuade</b>	přesvědčit	If she doesn't want to go, nothing you can say will persuade her.
5B	<b>petals</b>	okvětní lístky	They had rose petals as confetti at their wedding.
1B	<b>PhD</b>	doktorský titul	Dr. Rowland got a PhD in Physics from Harvard University.
6C	<b>philosopher</b>	filozof	Plato was a Greek philosopher.
4C	<b>phone up</b>	telefonovat	Louise phoned up earlier to ask how you were.
1A	<b>phrases</b>	fráze, spojení	I know a few phrases in Russian.
1A	<b>pick up</b>	pochytit (o jazyce)	My Spanish is terrible. "Don't worry, you'll soon pick it up".
9B	<b>pirate</b>	pirát	I dressed up as a pirate for the party.
5D	<b>planets</b>	planety	How many planets are there in our Solar System?
12B	<b>playwright</b>	autor divadelní hry, dramatik	Shakespeare was a playwright.
2A	<b>pleasures</b>	radosti, potěšení	Ice-cream with chocolate sauce is one of the greatest pleasures in life.
10A	<b>plug</b>	zásuvka	We need another two-pin plug to replace this broken one.

7C	<b>podcast</b>	“rádiový pořad”, který je volně dostupný a stažitelný na internetu	I subscribed to a podcast.
5A	<b>poison</b>	otrávit	Four members of the family had been poisoned, but not fatally.
1A	<b>policy</b>	koncepce, politika	We need a common foreign and security policy.
4B	<b>politics</b>	politika	Joe is very active in left-wing politics.
5B	<b>pollen</b>	pyl	Janet is allergic to pollen.
12A	<b>pop into</b>	zastavit se (někde)	Luke popped into the office this morning to pick up those files.
7B	<b>populated</b>	zalidněný, obydlený	This is a very highly populated area.
6C	<b>porous</b>	pórovitý, porézni	This is porous soil with good drainage.
8C	<b>porter</b>	portýr, nocič	There aren't any porters, so let's find a trolley for the luggage.
8B	<b>pose</b>	pózovat	We all posed for our photographs next to the Statue of Liberty.
5D	<b>position</b>	postoj (názor na věc)	What's the company's position on recycling?
9C	<b>possessions</b>	majetek, vřastnictví	It makes sense to look after your possessions.
12A	<b>post</b>	pošta	I'd been away for a few days so I had a lot of post waiting for me.
7C	<b>postgraduate</b>	absolvent univerzity	He's a postgraduate researcher in the Chemistry department.
9A	<b>postpone</b>	odložit	They decided to postpone their holiday until next year.
1D	<b>pottery</b>	keramika	I just love these big, earthenware pottery dishes.
9C	<b>pour in</b>	hrnout se	After his first big break, job offers poured in.
4C	<b>practical jokes</b>	recese, vtípky	I love practical jokes, like sticking cups and saucers together.
2C	<b>precious</b>	vzácný, cenný	Time is precious - don't waste it!
8C	<b>precise</b>	přesný	The bunker's precise location is a closely guarded secret.

4C	<b>predict</b>	předvídat, předpovídat	We still can't accurately predict the occurrence of earthquakes.
9B	<b>predictable</b>	předvídatelný	Comets appear at predictable times.
2C	<b>preferably</b>	přednostně	Water the plants twice a week, preferably in the morning.
11A	<b>presentation</b>	prezentace	The speaker gave an interesting presentation on urban transport.
10B	<b>previous</b>	přededešlý	The previous owner of the house had built an extension on the back.
6C	<b>principle</b>	princip	The whole system is based on the same principle.
2C	<b>priorities</b>	přednosti, priority	What are your main priorities for next week?
2C	<b>prioritise</b>	upřednostnit	It's important to prioritise, or you'll just waste time.
1A	<b>prized</b>	(vysoce) oceněný	That bookcase is my parents' most prized possession.
2C	<b>procrastinate</b>	váhat, okolkovat, být nerozhodný	I know I must do it at some point - I'm just procrastinating.
7B	<b>production</b>	výroba	Coke is used in the production of steel.
7B	<b>products</b>	výrobky	They do a range of skin-care products.
10A	<b>professionally</b>	profesionálně	Next time we'll get the decorating done professionally .
11B	<b>profit</b>	zisk, mít zisk, profitovat	She makes a big profit from selling her left-over material.
7C	<b>pro-hunting</b>	podporující lovení	He's a pro-hunting activist, because he thinks foxes are pests.
6B	<b>promote</b>	povýšit	If I'm not promoted within two years, I'm going to change jobs.
3D	<b>prompts</b>	pobídka, nápověda	He managed to do it all by himself, with no prompts from his parents.
12C	<b>proof</b>	důkaz	Do they have any proof that it was Hampson who stole the goods?
4A	<b>propose</b>	požádat o ruku	He got down on one knee and proposed to his girlfriend.
3A	<b>provided</b>	za předpokladu	Provided everything's alright here, I'll leave in half an hour.

3A	<b>providing</b>	za předpokladu, že	I'm going to Sheila's tonight, providing that's OK with you.
9C	<b>psychiatrist</b>	psychiatr	I think he might be mentally ill, he needs to see a psychiatrist.
9A	<b>publicity</b>	publicita, reklama	He attracted bad publicity with his speech about unmarried mothers.
3B	<b>punishment</b>	trest	He thinks the death penalty is too severe a punishment for any crime.
8C	<b>pursue</b>	stíhat, sledovat	The car was pursued by helicopters.
6D	<b>pushed for time</b>	nemít mnoho času	I'm a bit pushed for time at the moment, could we do it later?
2C	<b>put in effort</b>	vynaložit úsilí	Jack always puts so much effort in to everything he does.
4B	<b>Pyramids</b>	pyramidy	Did you see the Pyramids while you were in Egypt?
1C	<b>qualifications</b>	osvědčení, diplom	You'll never get a good job if you don't have any qualifications.
4B	<b>qualities</b>	vlastnosti	He has a lot of good qualities, but being organised isn't one of them.
6A	<b>queue</b>	fronta	Are you in the queue for tickets?
6A	<b>queue-jumper</b>	člověk, který předbíhá	That guy's such a queue-jumper, he went straight to the front.
10B	<b>quote</b>	citovat	The article quoted a lot of his speech.
4C	<b>Rag week</b>	každoroční studenty organizovaná akce na pomoc chudým	Last year one million pounds was raised for charity during Rag week.
5B	<b>rainforests</b>	deštné pralesy	Bill and Cathy had always to go to a tropical rainforest.
10C	<b>raise</b>	přednést (záležitost)	I'll raise these issues with the directors at the next meeting.
7B	<b>rapid</b>	rychlý, prudký	The 1990s were a period of rapid change.
1A	<b>reach</b>	dosáhnout	The temperature is expected to reach 30 degrees today.
11D	<b>react</b>	reagovat	She slapped him and called him names, but he didn't react.
3C	<b>reactions</b>	reakce	What were your colleagues' reactions when you told them?

2C	<b>realism</b>	realismus	His decision not to expand shows his down-to-earth realism.
2C	<b>realistic</b>	realistický, praktický	Let's be realistic - I just can't afford to pay that much money.
6C	<b>reappear</b>	(opět) se objevit	Ten minutes later she reappeared with the paint.
6C	<b>rearrange</b>	přerovnat, přeskupit	The new sofa was bigger, so they had to rearrange all the furniture.
1A	<b>reasonably</b>	docela	She is reasonably pretty, but nothing amazing.
11D	<b>recap</b>	shrnout, rekapitulovat	Finally, the teacher recapped the main points of the lesson.
6C	<b>receiver</b>	adresát	The intended receiver of the message was Steph.
12C	<b>recharge</b>	dobít	Plug the batteries in to recharge, they'll be done in three hours.
2C	<b>recognisable</b>	poznatelný	Wow, he's changed so much he's barely recognisable!
2C	<b>recognition</b>	poznání, rozpoznání	When he went home, the town had changed beyond all recognition.
1A	<b>recommend</b>	doporučit	I can recommend the chicken in mushroom sauce - it's delicious.
2C	<b>reconsider</b>	znovu uvážit, změnit názor	He begged her to reconsider but she would not.
5B	<b>recreate</b>	obnovit	They plan to recreate a typical English village in Japan.
10A	<b>redecorate</b>	vymalovat	We're redecorating the kitchen.
7C	<b>redefine</b>	znovu vymezit, znovu nastavit parametry	We need to redefine this, in terms of the customer.
10A	<b>redesign</b>	předělat, rekonstruovat	The kitchen is being redesigned to make better use of the space.
4B	<b>reduced</b>	redukované, zkrácené	Reduced clauses have some words missing but they still make sense.
7C	<b>redundancy</b>	nadbytečnost, nadbytek informací	There is a large amount of redundancy in normal speech.
11A	<b>redundant</b>	be made redundant - být propuštěn	To keep the company alive, half the workforce is being made redundant.
5C	<b>refer</b>	odkazovat	In the lectures, he often refers back to points he's made previously.

7B	<b>reflect on</b>	přemýšlet o	We were just reflecting on Jamie's recent progress.
1D	<b>register</b>	zaregistrovat, přihlásit	I registered the car in my name.
1C	<b>regret</b>	litovat	Is there anything you've done in your life that you regret?
6C	<b>reign</b>	vláda	What happened during the reign of Henry VIII?
4B	<b>related</b>	příbuzný	People always ask if they're related, because they look so alike.
4C	<b>relatively</b>	poměrně	This is relatively quick - sometimes it takes much longer.
12B	<b>release</b>	vyпустit	Cars release lots of damaging fumes.
10C	<b>relevant</b>	důležitý, významný, odpovídající	Education should be relevant to the child's needs.
2C	<b>rely</b>	spolehnout se	I'll do my best, but don't rely on me being there early.
9A	<b>remakes</b>	nová verze, předělávka	Do you prefer the remakes of 'King Kong' to the original?
6C	<b>remove</b>	odstranit	The men came to remove the rubbish from the backyard.
5D	<b>renewable energy</b>	energie z obnovitelných zdrojů	Fossil fuels are running out, we need to consider renewable energy.
5A	<b>replace</b>	nahradit, vyměnit	The factory replaced most of its workers with robots.
12C	<b>require</b>	žádat, chtít, potřebovat	Please telephone this number if you require any further information.
7A	<b>respect</b>	ctít, vážit si	I deeply respect David for what he has achieved.
8D	<b>respond</b>	odpovídat	To every question, he responded "I don't know."
2C	<b>responsibly</b>	zodpovědně	When he saw the crash, Joe acted responsibly and called the police.
3B	<b>retell</b>	znovu vyprávět, opakovat	They made her retell the incident so they could write it down.
4B	<b>reviews</b>	recenze	In English class today we learnt how to write book reviews.
7C	<b>revolutionise</b>	způsobit převrat	This technology has revolutionised our lives.

9A	<b>reward</b>	odměnit	The company rewarded him with a grand farewell party .
8B	<b>rip off</b>	obrat, okrást	I think the guy selling those hats ripped us off.
7B	<b>rise</b>	stoupat	Inflation is rising at 2.1% a month.
6A	<b>risk</b>	riziko	In this business, the rewards could be high if you take a risk.
3B	<b>robbers</b>	lupiči, zloději	The robbers shot a policeman before making their getaway.
8B	<b>role</b>	role	What is his role in this project?
5C	<b>Roman</b>	římský, Říman	There's a display of Roman statues and pottery at the museum.
5B	<b>roots</b>	kořeny	You have to get the roots of the weeds, or they grow back.
5C	<b>roses</b>	růže	Dad bought Mum a massive bunch of roses on her birthday.
4C	<b>rotate</b>	otočit	Rotate the handle by 180 degrees to open the door.
8C	<b>rule of thumb</b>	hrubý odhad	As a general rule of thumb, you can drive 2 mph over the speed limit.
4A	<b>run over</b>	přejet, zajet	Cars are dangerous darling - you nearly got run over then.
2B	<b>rush hour</b>	dopravní špička	During the rush hour the roads are incredibly busy.
9C	<b>sacks</b>	pytle	The corn was stored in large sacks.
3C	<b>safeguard</b>	zajistit, ochránit	The union safeguards the interests of all its members.
7A	<b>safely</b>	bezpečně	We all arrived safely.
4A	<b>sailor</b>	námořník	He's a great sailor and enters lots of competitions.
10C	<b>salaries</b>	platy	Some people think men should get higher salaries than women.
11D	<b>sample</b>	vzorek	I got a free sample of shampoo from a woman in the supermarket.
6A	<b>sarcastically</b>	sarkasticky	Thanks so much for your help, Tim said sarcastically.

10B	<b>saucepans</b>	pánve, kastroly	I need get some new saucepans, these ones are so old.
6C	<b>scalp</b>	pokožka hlavy	I've got an itchy scalp - do you have any special shampoo?
8B	<b>scans</b>	rentgenové obrazy, snímky	She's had three scans, but they can't work out what's wrong.
5C	<b>scent</b>	vůně	I just love the scent of honeysuckle.
12C	<b>sceptic</b>	skeptický, nedůvěřivý	People say it can cure colds, but I'm a bit of a sceptic.
8B	<b>schemes</b>	projekty, plány	Our local council has initiated lots of recycling schemes.
1B	<b>scholarship</b>	stipendium	Our daughter was recently awarded a scholarship at a university.
6C	<b>scrunch up</b>	zmačkat	My first attempt was awful, so I scrunched it up and threw it away.
1C	<b>scuba diving</b>	potápění	We all went scuba diving when we were on holiday.
9C	<b>sculpture</b>	soyha, sousoší	Tom's very proud of the sculpture he made.
7C	<b>search engine</b>	vyhledávač	Google is a very popular search engine.
12A	<b>sec</b>	vteřina	Just give me a sec, I need to finish this first.
6A	<b>section</b>	část	My uncle always reads the sports section of the newspaper first.
3A	<b>security guard</b>	člen bezpečnostní služby, ostraha	The security guard kept looking at me as if I was being suspicious.
5B	<b>seeds</b>	semena	Sow the seeds about 3 cm deep.
6B	<b>self-centred</b>	sebestředný	Robert is a self-centred, ambitious and bigoted man.
6B	<b>self-conscious</b>	rozpačitý, nesmělý	He looked uncomfortable, like a self-conscious adolescent at a party.
8D	<b>self-critical</b>	sebekritický	Give yourself a break, you're very self-critical.
7C	<b>self-reliant</b>	spoléhající se na sebe	Lone parents have to be self-reliant, resilient and inventive.
10B	<b>self-respecting</b>	dbající na svou pověst, správná	No self-respecting government would sanction such atrocities.

1B	<b>seminar</b>	seminář, cvičení	I attended practically every lecture and seminar when I was a student.
12B	<b>senses</b>	smysly	Sight, hearing, taste and smell are all senses.
9B	<b>sentimental</b>	dojímavý, sentimentální	It's a very sentimental book, but I really enjoyed it.
9A	<b>sequels</b>	pokračování	Sometimes I find sequels can be ever so disappointing.
10A	<b>service</b>	udržovat a opravovat	I'm taking the car in to have it serviced this afternoon.
8B	<b>session</b>	schůzka, sezení	When is your next session with the counsellor?
6C	<b>shave</b>	oholit	John has to shave twice a day.
6C	<b>shell</b>	skořápka	The shell of a Brazil nut is very hard.
10A	<b>shelves</b>	poličky	My parents put some new shelves up in the bathroom.
4B	<b>shepherd boy</b>	pastýř, ovčák	The shepherd boy took the sheep up the mountain.
4A	<b>shocking</b>	šokující, děsný	The news came as a shocking blow.
3A	<b>shoplifting</b>	krást v obchodě, drobná krádež	He was charged with shoplifting.
3C	<b>shout</b>	křičet	There's no need to shout, I can hear perfectly well.
5A	<b>silk</b>	hedvábný	She was wearing a beautiful silk dress.
7B	<b>skyscrapers</b>	mrakodrapy	Skyscrapers are often ugly, but they use space efficiently.
12C	<b>sleep like a log</b>	velmi tvrdě spát, "spát jako dřevo"	I'm so tired, I'm sure I'll sleep like a log tonight.
11D	<b>slogan</b>	slogan, heslo	We need an advertising slogan to help sell our product.
11D	<b>slogans</b>	slogany	When you watch a lot of daytime TV, you learn all the slogans.
9B	<b>slow-moving</b>	pomalý	The film's plot was slow-moving, but I enjoyed it because of the acting.
3A	<b>smuggle</b>	pašovat	She was caught smuggling 26 kilos of heroin into the country.

5A	<b>snakes</b>	hadi	He's terrified of snakes.
5C	<b>soak</b>	namočit	Most dried beans need to be soaked before they're cooked.
9A	<b>solid</b>	solid gold - pravé zlato, masivní	The house is built on solid rock.
4B	<b>solitude</b>	samota	He leads a life of solitude, but he says he isn't lonely.
6C	<b>sophisticated</b>	důmyslný, rafinovaný, znalý světa	She was slim, svelte and sophisticated.
9A	<b>soundtrack</b>	zvukový doprovod (filmu)	The best thing about the film is its soundtrack.
5C	<b>source</b>	zdroj	The gas lamp can be used as a source of heat and light.
5D	<b>soya</b>	sója	This sauce is made with soya protein instead of meat.
7B	<b>space-age</b>	vesmírný věk	This space-age technology may help to find cures for diseases.
9C	<b>span</b>	trvat, zahrnovat	Tennis has a history spanning several centuries.
5A	<b>specially-built</b>	speciálně postavená, vyrobená	This is a specially-built cage - the tigers can't get out.
5B	<b>species</b>	druh	Mountain gorillas are an endangered species.
12B	<b>specific</b>	určitý, konkrétní	The virus attacks specific cells in the brain.
4D	<b>speechless</b>	oněmělý	The news left us speechless.
10C	<b>spell</b>	hláskovat	How do you spell 'receive'? "R E C E I V E".
5C	<b>spellings</b>	pravopis, hláskování	Hear' and 'here' sound the same but have different spellings.
2C	<b>spiders</b>	pavouci	My dad doesn't mind spiders, but I'm scared of them.
4B	<b>spirits</b>	duchové	The spirits of previous owners seemed to haunt the building.
12C	<b>spooky</b>	strašidelný	It was a spooky coincidence.
5A	<b>spots</b>	flek, skvrna	Some types of large cats have spots.

6A	<b>stare</b>	zírat	Don't stare at people like that, it's rude.
9A	<b>stars</b>	hvězdy	I always like to see what the stars say in the newspaper.
4D	<b>starve</b>	hladovět, trpět hladu	Let's get some dinner, I'm absolutely starving!
6A	<b>state</b>	uvádět, seznámit	Our warranty clearly states the limits of our liability.
9A	<b>statue</b>	socha	My husband's very proud of the statue we bought for our garden.
10C	<b>stay-at-home</b>	zůstávající v domácnosti	There's nothing wrong with being a stay-at-home mum.
6C	<b>steganography</b>	starý způsob kódování	Steganography is an old-fashioned way of coding messages.
5A	<b>stick with</b>	vydržet	I'll stick with this for now, I'm happy with the way things are.
5A	<b>sting</b>	bodat, dát žihadlo	Do all types of bee sting?
4C	<b>stocking</b>	punčocha	I think she tends to wear tights rather than stockings.
6C	<b>stomach</b>	břicho, žaludek	He was punched in the stomach.
1C	<b>stories</b>	příběhy	My son makes me tell stories about when he was a baby.
6C	<b>straightforward</b>	přímý	Just follow the signs to Bradford - it's a very straightforward route.
6A	<b>strangers</b>	cizí lidé	My mother always warned me not to talk to strangers.
10C	<b>stresses</b>	důraz, přízvuk	The meaning of a sentence often depends on where the stresses fall.
6C	<b>strip</b>	pruh	There was a narrow strip of land between the two parts of the lake.
5A	<b>stripes</b>	pruhy	The zebra is a wild African horse with black and white stripes.
9A	<b>structures</b>	vyzby, struktury	Examine the grammatical structures of these sentences.
1B	<b>student loan</b>	studentská půjčka	Most students get a student loan so they can pay for their course.
9A	<b>subtitled</b>	s titulky	We went to see a subtitled French film.

1A	<b>succeed</b>	uspět	She tried to pass her driving test for six years and finally succeeded.
12C	<b>sufficient</b>	dostatečný	This recipe should be sufficient for five people.
9D	<b>suggestions</b>	návrhy	I don't know what to wear tonight - have you got any suggestions?
7A	<b>suit</b>	slušet	You should wear more red - it suits you.
11D	<b>summarise</b>	shrnout	Dr. Brown ended the lecture by summarising his main points again.
4B	<b>supernatural</b>	nadpřirozený	Ghosts and evil spirits are supernatural.
7B	<b>superpower</b>	velmoc	Since the disintegration of the USSR, the superpower is the USA.
5A	<b>supply</b>	dodávka	The gas supply was cut off so we couldn't use the oven.
3C	<b>supportive</b>	podpůrný, podporující	Children with supportive parents do better at school than those without.
3A	<b>suppose</b>	předpokládat, domnívat se	Suppose we miss the train - what will we do then?
4A	<b>surprising</b>	překvapivý	He gave a rather surprising answer.
7C	<b>surveys</b>	průzkumy	Surveys found that 58% of people didn't know where their heart is.
5A	<b>survival rate</b>	míra přežití	The survival rate of newborns is much higher nowadays.
5D	<b>sustainable</b>	optimální	We need to find a sustainable fuel to replace petrol, which is running out.
6C	<b>swallow</b>	polknout	My throat is so sore that it really hurts when I swallow.
2C	<b>swiss cheese</b>	švýcarské sýry	I love swiss cheese, especially the kinds with holes in.
12A	<b>switch off</b>	vypnout	Please remember to switch off your mobile before the concert starts.
5C	<b>symbolise</b>	symbolizovat, znázorňovat	This ring symbolises the eternity of my love for you.
6C	<b>symbols</b>	symboly	A heart shape is one of the symbols of love.
1B	<b>tag</b>	question tag - tázací dovětek	You'll often find a question tag at the end of a sentence, won't you?

1D	<b>tags</b>	questions tags - tázací dovětky	Question tags often appear at the end of sentences, don't they?
5A	<b>tail</b>	ohon	The dog wagged its tail excitedly.
6A	<b>take for granted</b>	brát jako samozřejmost	You should never take your parents for granted.
6A	<b>take sides</b>	stranit, souhlasit s	I think it's best not to take sides when you see a couple arguing.
12C	<b>take st. with a pinch of salt</b>	brát něco s rezervou, nevěřit něčemu úplně	You've got to take everything he says with a pinch of salt.
4B	<b>tale</b>	příběh, vyprávění	He told us a fascinating tale about his time in India.
2C	<b>task</b>	úkol	We usually ask interviewees to do a simple task on the computer.
2A	<b>taste</b>	chutnat	I think garlic tastes lovely.
12C	<b>telepathy</b>	telepatie, přenášení myšlenek, citů	He must have used telepathy to read my mind.
8D	<b>temper</b>	povaha, nálada, hněv	She has a real temper.
5B	<b>temperate</b>	mírné klima	These plants need to grow in a temperate climate.
2B	<b>temperatures</b>	teploty	Temperatures here during the winter can be dangerously cold.
3A	<b>terrorism</b>	terorismus	Governments must cooperate to fight international terrorism.
12B	<b>terrorists</b>	teroristé	Several terrorists have been killed by their own bombs.
1D	<b>thai cookery</b>	tahiské kuchařské umění	I bought my dad a thai cookery book and left it in the kitchen.
11C	<b>theme</b>	téma	The theme of loss runs through most of his novels.
1C	<b>thermodynamics</b>	termodynamika	James seems to have problems understanding thermodynamics.
5C	<b>thieves</b>	zloději	My nan is constantly paranoid that thieves will break into her house.
3C	<b>threatening</b>	výhrůžný	Police have to deal with a lot of threatening behaviour.
4B	<b>throw out</b>	vyhodit	This is all faded and cracked, let's throw it out.

2B	<b>tick</b>	zašknout	Tick each item on the list as you complete it.
6D	<b>tied up</b>	zaneprázdněný	Ellen's clearly a bit tied up at the moment, let's go back in an hour.
5A	<b>tigers</b>	tigři	Tigers are members of the cat family.
2C	<b>time limit</b>	časový limit	We've set a time limit of ten minutes for each child's turn.
10C	<b>time-consuming</b>	časově náročný	Producing a dictionary is a very time-consuming job.
1D	<b>timetable</b>	rozvrh hodin, jízdní řád	Do you have a train timetable that I could borrow?
5C	<b>tomb</b>	hrobka	The guide showed them an Egyptian Mummy in a tomb.
4D	<b>ton</b>	tuna	What have you got in this bag? It weighs a ton!
2D	<b>topics</b>	témata	Our discussion covered topics such as acid rain and the ozone layer.
2B	<b>tortilla</b>	tortila	Can I eat the last tortilla?
5B	<b>tours</b>	exkurze, cesta	They do guided tours round the cathedral.
5C	<b>traders</b>	obchodníci	The traders on the market are all very friendly.
2B	<b>traffic lights</b>	semafony	The police pulled him over for failing to stop at the traffic lights.
11A	<b>trainee</b>	účastník kurzu	She's still a trainee - there's a lot to learn.
4B	<b>translate</b>	přeložit	We were asked to translate a list of sentences.
4B	<b>treasure</b>	poklad	Stories about pirates often include a search for buried treasure.
8B	<b>treat</b>	jednat s, zacházet s	My parents treated us all the same when we were kids.
12A	<b>trendy</b>	módní	She's always wearing trendy clothes and lots of jewellery.
6A	<b>tricky</b>	složitý	Those bird models are quite tricky to make, aren't they?
12B	<b>troops</b>	vojáci	United Nations troops are deployed only in a peacekeeping role.

5B	<b>tropics</b>	tropy	As a botanist, she spent several years researching in the tropics.
5C	<b>truly</b>	opravdu, skutečně	These are the first truly democratic elections in the country's history.
5B	<b>trunk</b>	kmen	An enormous tree trunk had been blown down across the road.
5C	<b>tulip</b>	tulipán	I have to say the tulip is one of my favourite flowers.
4A	<b>turn out</b>	ukázat se (jakým, čím)	I thought I was late but it turns out I was actually early.
8D	<b>turn up</b>	objevit se	Ian's not very reliable, he usually turns up late.
1B	<b>tutorial</b>	seminář, konzultace	Have you had your first tutorial with Dr. Stephan yet?
5B	<b>twigs</b>	větvičky	We collected dry twigs to start the fire.
1A	<b>types</b>	typy, druhy	There were so many types of bread that I didn't know which to buy.
10B	<b>tyre</b>	pneumatika	I've got a flat tyre .
12C	<b>UFOs- Unidentified Flying Objects</b>	UFO	Lots of people claim to have seen UFOs but I'm sceptical.
9C	<b>unacceptable</b>	nepřijatelný	The unions have described the latest pay offer as unacceptable.
2C	<b>unattainable</b>	nedosažitelný, nedostižný	I think that's an unattainable ideal - aim lower.
10C	<b>unbelievably</b>	neuvěřitelně	He works unbelievably hard.
6A	<b>uncover</b>	odkrýt, odhalit	The investigation uncovered evidence of illegal trade.
9B	<b>underrated</b>	nedoceněný	Fennel is an underrated vegetable - few people realize how tasty it is.
7C	<b>undervalued</b>	podhodnocený	The refuse collection service is undervalued.
2C	<b>unexpected</b>	nečekaný, nenedálý	Well, fancy seeing you here! This really is an unexpected pleasure!
5B	<b>unique</b>	jediněčný, unikátní	Genetic codes are unique except in the case of identical twins.
2A	<b>unrealistic</b>	nereálný	The sales forecasts are unrealistic, considering current sales.

10D	<b>upset</b>	rozrušit, znervózit	It still upsets him when he thinks about the accident.
4A	<b>urban legend</b>	novodobá pověst, skazka, městská legenda	I don't believe it - sounds like an urban legend to me.
2C	<b>urgent</b>	naléhavý, nezbytný, neodkladný	He's got to sign that paper - will you tell him it's urgent?
10B	<b>usage</b>	užívání, použití	Look it up in the guide to common English usage.
5C	<b>valleys</b>	údolí	There are some beautiful valleys between the hills.
5C	<b>valuable</b>	cenný, hodnotný	These antiques are extremely valuable.
5C	<b>valued</b>	ceněný	Kirsty is a highly valued member of staff.
3A	<b>vandalism</b>	vandalství	This part of the city is beset by prostitution and vandalism.
9A	<b>vanish</b>	zmizet	The child vanished while on her way home from school.
5B	<b>variety</b>	druh (botanicky), různost	I had to use a variety of cleaning products to remove the stain.
8D	<b>vase</b>	váza	I'll put these flowers in that vase over there.
3B	<b>versions</b>	verze, popis	They both gave their versions of the incident to the security guard.
4C	<b>viewers</b>	diváci	Millions of viewers will be glued to their sets for this match.
5B	<b>vine</b>	vinná réva	Grapes are grown on a vine.
6C	<b>vinegar</b>	ocet	Wine vinegar and olive oil together make a great salad dressing.
12B	<b>v-shaped</b>	ve tvaru písmene V	The v-shaped dips were very pronounced.
11C	<b>wages</b>	platy	The smaller shops pay very low wages.
5C	<b>wax</b>	vosk	She watched the wax as it dripped down the side of the candle.
4A	<b>websites</b>	internetové stránky	Most companies have websites where you can find out more.
4D	<b>weigh</b>	vážit	A satellite which weighs 15 tonnes was successfully placed in orbit.

12C	<b>werewolves</b>	vlkodlaci	She doesn't believe that werewolves exist.
5A	<b>whale</b>	velryba	Emily said they went on a boat trip and saw a whale.
8B	<b>whatever</b>	jakýkoliv	Whatever the weather, we're going for a walk in the morning.
4C	<b>whereas</b>	kdežto, zatímco	He must be about sixty, whereas his wife looks about thirty.
4C	<b>whistle</b>	hvízdát, pískat	He whistled as he worked.
12A	<b>whoever</b>	kdokoli	Whoever uprooted that tree ought to be ashamed of themselves.
10B	<b>widow</b>	vdova	Her husband died, leaving her a widow.
10B	<b>widower</b>	vdovec	He's been a widower for nearly twenty years.
7C	<b>Wi-Fi</b>	bezdrátová síť	That internet café has Wi-Fi.
5A	<b>wings</b>	křídla	The delicacy of a butterfly's wings is amazing.
3A	<b>winning number</b>	vyhrávající číslo	I almost died of shock when I saw we had the winning number.
3B	<b>witness</b>	svědek	Police are appealing for a witness to the accident to come forward.
6D	<b>wonder</b>	zajímat se, přemýšlet	You should phone home, your mum'll be wondering where you are.
5B	<b>workshops</b>	seminář	She really enjoys going to drama workshops.
4A	<b>yacht</b>	jachta	They went on a luxury yacht to celebrate their anniversary.
5B	<b>zones</b>	oblasti, zóny	Many people live in earthquake zones.

